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# **SSM in 15 minutes**

**(well, maybe 60)**

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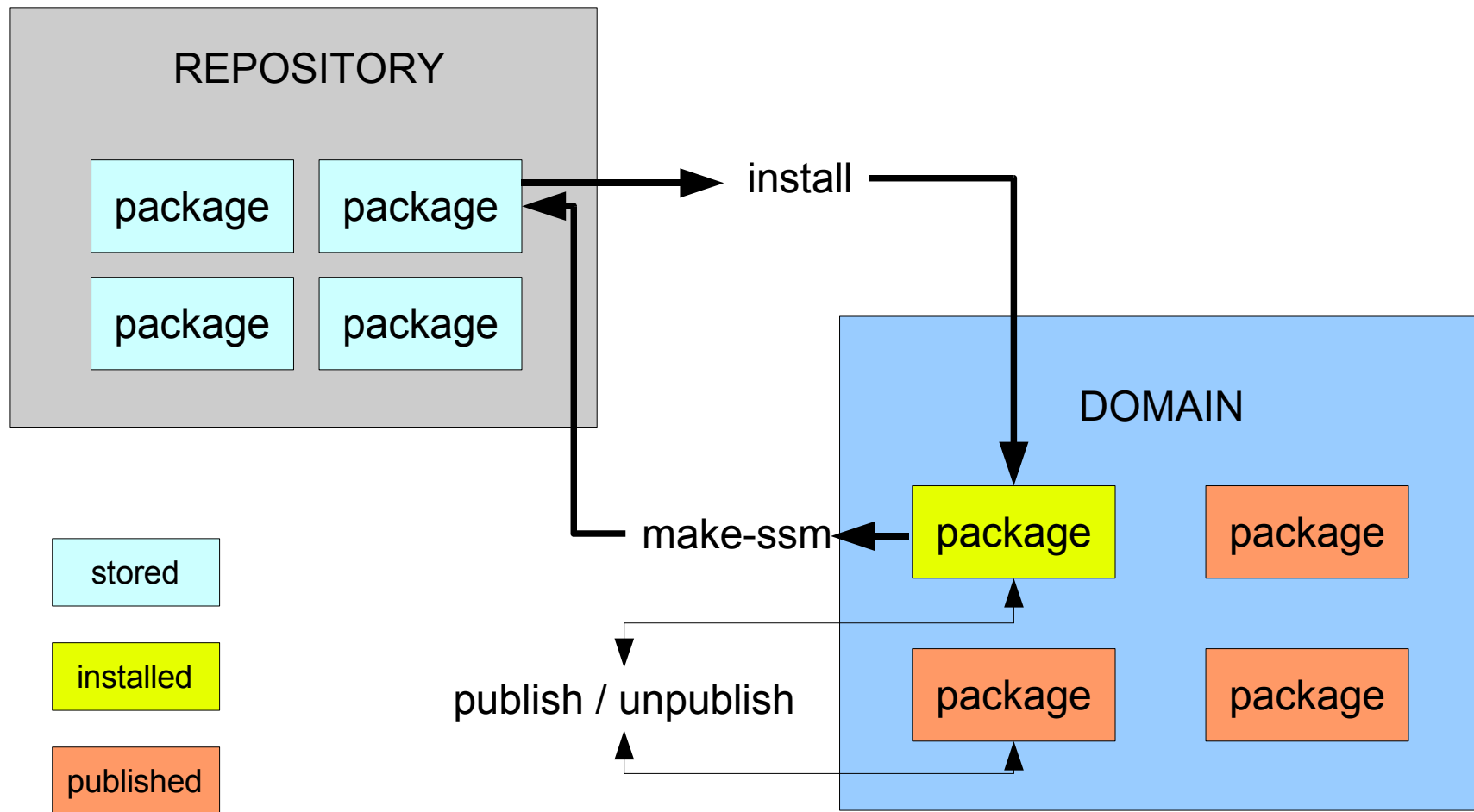
# ssm basic element definitions

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- **Repository**
  - A directory tree containing ssm packages for storage (name\_version\_platform.ssm)
- **Domain**
  - A directory tree with a special structure containing callable/accessible packages (published/installed)
  - A user who wants to use **all** the software “**published**” in a domain (and its **subdomains**) will **subscribe** to that domain
- **Package**
  - A collection of related software pieces (may contain sources, scripts, executables, libraries, data files, ...)
  - A package may have two states
    - **Installed** (it is just present in the domain)
    - **Published** (it is callable if the user subscribes to the domain)



# ssm basic elements



# packages

- .ssm files are compressed tar files
- Package name
  - 3 elements separated by an underscore “\_”  
`name_version_platform` (example `_1.2.3_multi`)
  - `name` is arbitrary (but MAY NOT contain “\_”)
  - `version` is arbitrary (dotted numeric **STRONGLY** recommended, **NO** \_)
  - `platform` must be one of the recognized platform names
    - `all_multi`
    - `linux2[46]-i[3456]86` `linux2[46]-x86-64` `linux2[46]-ia64`
    - `cygwin-i[3456]86` `cygwin-x86-64` `cygwin-ia64`
    - `irix65-mips-n32` `irix65-mips-64`
    - `aix5[123]-ppc-32` `aix5[123]-ppc-64`  
(`all` means **ANY** architecture, `multi` means multiple architectures with **architecture management internal to the package**)



# 5 minutes setup

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- Make sure that you are using the “standard” environment
- Create your repository
  - either `mkdir $HOME/.SsmDepot`
  - or `mkdir some_path ; ln -s some_path $HOME/.SsmDepot`
- Create a domain
  - `s.ssm-creat -d path_to_domain`
- Start creating packages
  - `cd path_to_domain`
  - `s.ssm-prep -D pkgname_version_platform`
  - `s.ssm-install -f pkgname_version_platform`
- Add to your repository
  - `pkgname_version_platform/maint/make-ssm`



# create a domain

---

## Create the repository

```
519% mkdir .SsmDepot
520% ls -al .SsmDepot/
total 12
drwxr-xr-x  2 asphmfv hpcs 4096 Mar  9 21:12 .
drwxr-xr-x 43 asphmfv cidu 8192 Mar 10 13:37 ..
```

## Create a domain

```
521% s.ssm-creat -d /tmp/yyy
will create Domain /tmp/yyy with Repository /home/ib/asph/mfv/.SsmDepot
```



# create a domain

---

```
averroes 522% cd /tmp/yyy
averroes 523% find .
.
./etc
./etc/ssm.d
./etc/ssm.d/platforms
./etc/ssm.d/platforms/IRIX64
./etc/ssm.d/platforms/Linux
./etc/ssm.d/platforms/CYGWIN_NT-5.1
./etc/ssm.d/platforms/AIX
./etc/ssm.d/login
./etc/ssm.d/sources.list
./etc/ssm.d/installed
./etc/ssm.d/version
./etc/ssm.d/profile
./etc/ssm.d/published
./etc/ssm.d/domainHomes
./etc/ssm.d/domainHomes/0
./lib
./lib/ssm.d
./lib/ssm.d/ssm_generateenvconfig.sh
./lib/ssm.d/ssm_lib.sh
./SsmDepot
```



# create a domain

---

## Get into the domain

```
522% cd /tmp/yyy
```

```
524% ls -al
total 28
drwxr-xr-x  4 asphmfv hpcs  4096 Mar 10 14:35 .
drwxrwxrwt 18 root    root 12288 Mar 10 14:35 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 asphmfv hpcs   28 Mar 10 14:35 .SsmDepot
drwxr-xr-x  3 asphmfv hpcs  4096 Mar 10 14:35 etc
drwxr-xr-x  3 asphmfv hpcs  4096 Mar 10 14:35 lib
```

## Repository marker for make-ssm

```
525% cat .SsmDepot
/home/ib/asph/mfv/.SsmDepot
```

## Repository marker for ssm

```
526% cat ./etc/ssm.d/sources.list
/home/ib/asph/mfv/.SsmDepot
```





# create a package directory tree

---

- `s.ssm-prep -D hello_1.0_all`
- `chmod 755 hello_1.0_all/maint/make-ssm`
- `find hello_1.0_all`
  - `hello_1.0_all/`
  - `hello_1.0_all/etc`
  - `hello_1.0_all/etc/profile.d`
  - `hello_1.0_all/maint`
  - `hello_1.0_all/maint/excludes`
  - `hello_1.0_all/maint/make-ssm`
  - `hello_1.0_all/maint/include`
  - `hello_1.0_all/.ssm.d`
  - `hello_1.0_all/.ssm.d/control`
  - `hello_1.0_all/.ssm.d/pre-publish`
  - `hello_1.0_all/.ssm.d/post-install`



# create a package directory tree

- `chmod 755 hello_1.0_all/maint/make-ssm`
  - `516% cat hello_1.0_all/maint/include`
  - `hello_1.0_all/.`
  - `517% cat hello_1.0_all/maint/excludes`
  - `--exclude do_not_tar`
  - `518% cat hello_1.0_all/maint/make-ssm`
  - `#!/bin/ksh`
  - `test -f .SsmDepot && SsmDepot=$(cat .SsmDepot)`
  - `package=${0#./}`
  - `package=${package%%/*}`
  - `echo package=$package`
  - `TarCmd="echo tar"`
  - `tar --help 1>/dev/null 2>/dev/null && TarCmd=tar`
  - `gtar --help 1>/dev/null 2>/dev/null && TarCmd=gtar`
  - `gnutar --help 1>/dev/null 2>/dev/null && TarCmd=gnutar`
  - `set -x`
  - `${TarCmd} $(cat hello_1.0_all/maint/excludes) -zcf ${SsmDepot}/${package}.ssm $(cat hello_1.0_all/maint/include)`

# populate a package

- mkdir hello\_1.0\_all/bin
- vi hello\_1.0\_all/bin/my\_scripts

```
- 530% cat hello_1.0_all/bin/my_scripts
- #!/bin/ksh
- echo I am $0
- echo I am truly $(true_path $0)
```

- chmod 755 hello\_1.0\_all/bin

```
- 531% ssm listr -d .
```

| Package Name | Location in Repository |
|--------------|------------------------|
| -----        | -----                  |

```
- 532% ssm listd -d .
```

| State | Package Name | Title | Domain |
|-------|--------------|-------|--------|
| ----- | -----        | ----- | -----  |



# create repository image of a package

- create hello\_1.0\_all.ssm in repository

```
-
- 527% hello_1.0_all/maint/make-ssm
- package=hello_1.0_all
- + cat hello_1.0_all/maint/excludes
- + cat hello_1.0_all/maint/include
- + tar --exclude do_not_tar -zcf /home/ib/asph/mfv/.SsmDepot/hello_1.0_all.ssm
  hello_1.0_all/.
-
- 538% ssm listr -d .
- Package Name                               Location in Repository
- -----
- hello_1.0_all                             /home/ib/asph/mfv/.SsmDepot/hello_1.0_all.ssm
```



# install / publish a package (dishonest)

- `s.ssm-install -f hello_1.0_all -y` (-f for a “fake” install)

- 542% `ssm listd -d .`

| State     | Package Name  | Title | Domain |
|-----------|---------------|-------|--------|
| -----     | -----         | ----- | -----  |
| installed | hello_1.0_all |       | .      |

- `s.ssm-publish hello_1.0_all -y`

- 545% `ssm listd -d .`

| State     | Package Name  | Title | Domain |
|-----------|---------------|-------|--------|
| -----     | -----         | ----- | -----  |
| published | hello_1.0_all |       | .      |

- `. s.ssmuse.dot `pwd``

- 546% `. r.ssmuse.dot /tmp/yyy`

- subscribing to domain /tmp/yyy

- `my_scripts`

- I am /tmp/yyy/all/bin/my\_scripts

- I am truly /tmp/yyy/hello\_1.0\_all/bin/my\_scripts



# install / publish a package

(more honest)

- `rm -rf hello_1.0_all`
- `s.ssm-install hello_1.0_all -y`

- 542% `ssm listd -d .`

- State      Package Name

Title

Domain

- -----

-----

-----

- installed hello\_1.0\_all

.

- `s.ssm-publish hello_1.0_all -y`

- 545% `ssm listd -d .`

- State      Package Name

Title

Domain

- -----

-----

-----

- published hello\_1.0\_all

.

- `. s.ssmuse.dot `pwd``

- 546%. `r.ssmuse.dot /tmp/yyy`

- subscribing to domain /tmp/yyy

- `my_scripts`

- I am /tmp/yyy/all/bin/my\_scripts

- I am truly /tmp/yyy/hello\_1.0\_all/bin/my\_scripts



# publishing a package

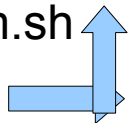
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- What always gets published
  - bin
  - lib
  - man
  - sbin
  - share  
(if these subdirectories exist in package)
  - the package initialization script
- Where does it get published
  - Under the proper architecture tree  
e.g. `demo_1.0_all` in domain `/tmp/yyy`  
gets published under  
`/tmp/yyy/all`



# publishing a package

- What happens when user subscribes to domain
  - environment variables get adjusted
    - PATH
    - MANPATH
    - LD\_LIBRARY\_PATH (LIBPATH)
    - PYTHONPATH
    - TCL\_LIBRARY
  - package initialization scripts are sourced
    - domain/pkg\_ver\_platform/etc/profile.d/pkg\_ver\_platform.sh
    - domain/platform/etc/profile.d/pkg\_ver\_platform.sh (link)





# advanced topics

---

- post-install
  - pkg\_ver\_plat/.ssm.d/post-install
  - executed after installing
- pre-publish
  - pkg\_ver\_plat/.ssm.d/pre-publish
  - executed before publishing
- post-publish
  - pkg\_ver\_plat/.ssm.d/post-publish
  - executed after publishing
- Two arguments are passed
  - \$1 = path\_to\_the\_domain
  - \$2 = path\_to\_the\_package



# advanced topics

---

- pre-uninstall
  - pkg\_ver\_plat/.ssm.d/post-install
  - executed before uninstalling
- pre-unpublish
  - pkg\_ver\_plat/.ssm.d/pre-publish
  - executed before unpublishing
- post-unpublish
  - pkg\_ver\_plat/.ssm.d/post-publish
  - executed after unpublishing
- Two arguments are passed
  - \$1 = path\_to\_the\_domain
  - \$2 = path\_to\_the\_package



# pre/post scripts from r.ssm-prep

---

- pre-canned standard recipes
- post-install and pre-publish are created (do nothing templates)
  - `domainHome=$1`
  - `packageHome=$2`
  - `profileDirPath=${packageHome}/etc/profile.d`
  - `packageName=${packageHome##*/}` (get rid of version and platform)
  - `profilePath=${profileDirPath}/${packageName}.sh`
  - `mkdir -p ${profileDirPath}`
  - `#echo "#${packageName%%_*}_HOME=${packageHome}" >> ${profilePath}`
  - (prepare to create the initializer script for the package)

# why pre/post scripts ?

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- compile source code after installing it
- compile source code before publishing
- configure initializer script of package with information coming from the actual path to the package
- touchup before package gets published
  - moving data
  - creating internal links
- final touchup after package has been published
- cleanup before uninstalling



# pre-publish example

```
domainHome=$1
packageHome=$2
profileDirPath=${packageHome}/etc/profile.d
packageName=${packageHome##*/}
profilePath=${profileDirPath}/${packageName}.sh
mkdir -p ${profileDirPath}
#echo "#${packageName%%_*}_HOME=${packageHome}" >> ${profilePath}
#
Platform=`uname -s` ; [[ $Platform = Linux ]] \
  && Platform=${Platform}-`uname -m`
#
profilePath=${packageHome}/bin/s.set_profile_hostbin.dot
chmod 644 ${profilePath}
echo 'Platform=`uname -s` ; [[ $Platform = Linux ]] \
  && Platform=${Platform}-`uname -m`' >${profilePath}
echo "PATH=${packageHome}/hostbin/${Platform}:\${PATH}" >> ${profilePath}
chmod 644 ${profilePath}
cd ${packageHome}/src
mkdir -p ../hostbin/${Platform}
EC_ARCH=${Platform} make
```



# suggestions ?

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# Thank you for your attention

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